Intumescent Fire Retardant Topcoat

Introduction
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel is an intumescent topcoat based on an unsaturated polyester resin. Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel is available in standard in white, grey and black only, and the information contained in this technical datasheet applies to all three versions. Other colours can be made subject to a minimum order quantity.

Applications
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel is suitable for use in the marine, building and transport industries.

Features and Benefits
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel gives outstanding fire protection to FRP laminates which are accidentally exposed to direct flaming. It is also suitable as a fire-retardant coating on wood and other slightly porous surfaces. However, due to lack of adhesion after intumescence, it is not suitable for use on metals. Please contact Scott Bader for use on materials not listed.

Approvals
A properly applied, fully cured coating of Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel on a laminate made from standard general purpose resin can obtain a Class 1 rating according to BS476 Part 7. This combination can also satisfy the requirements of BS476 Part 6: 1989 + A1:2009: "Fire tests on building materials and structure" for a Class 0 structure, as well as achieve and M1 rating according to Epiradiateur NFP 92-501.

Formulation
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel should be allowed to attain workshop temperature (18°C-20°C) before use. Stir well by hand, or with a low shear mixer to avoid aeration, and then allow to stand to regain thixotropy. Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel requires only the addition of catalyst to start the curing reaction. The recommended catalyst is Butanox M50 (or other equivalent catalyst) which should be added at 2%. (Please consult our Technical Service Department before using other catalysts).

The catalyst should be thoroughly incorporated into the Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel, with a low shear mechanical stirrer where possible. Curing should only be carried out at temperatures above 15°C. The Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel, the surface to be coated and the workshop should all be at, or above this temperature.

Application
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel should be applied on the reverse side of a GRP laminate, not the gelcoat face. The surface must be clean and dry, with any sheen or gloss removed. Customers must satisfy themselves that Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel sufficiently adheres to the laminate and may be required to abrade the surface prior to application, particularly if the laminate is more than 1 month old. An application of 800 - 900 g/m² will give the recommended minimum coating thickness of 0.5mm (0.02 inch). To meet the fire standards outlined in the Approvals section above, a minimum application thickness of 0.7mm is required.

Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel has been designed for brush application. Where application to wood or other substrates is required, the users should satisfy themselves that a serviceable bond can be obtained. Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel will be touch dry 1 - 2 hours after application under normal ambient conditions.

Additives
The addition of fillers or pigments to Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel is likely to affect the cure of this material and is not recommended.
Recommended Testing
It is recommended that customers test Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel before use under their own conditions of application to ensure the required surface finish is achieved.

Physical Data – Uncured
The following tables give typical properties of Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel when tested in accordance with SB, BS EN or BS EN ISO test methods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Liquid Topcoat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td></td>
<td>Opaque, Coloured</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity at 25°C</td>
<td></td>
<td>Thixotropic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity at 25°C</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volatile Content</td>
<td>Months</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stability at 20°C</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geltime at 25°C Using 2% Butanox M50 (or Other Equivalent Catalyst)</td>
<td>Minutes</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Physical Data – Cured

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Fully Cured *Topcoat (Unfilled Casting)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barcol Hardness (Model GYZJ 934-1)</td>
<td></td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity at 25°C</td>
<td>°C</td>
<td>1.46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Curing Schedule - 24 hrs at 20°C, 8 hrs at 60°C.

Weathering
Crystic Fireguard 75PA Excel has been designed for internal use. However, although the weather resistance is not as good as a standard polyester gelcoat, it is superior to most intumescent paints. Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel has been exposed to natural weathering for 5 years and has been found to retain its full intumescent properties. The panels were in good condition except for a loss of surface gloss. Other samples were immersed in oils and detergents for 6 months and in all cases the intumescence was found to be completely unimpaired.

Post Curing
For many applications, Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel will perform adequately when cured at workshop temperature (20°C). However, for optimum fire retardant properties it should be allowed to cure for 24 hours at 20°C, and then be oven-cured for 8 hours at 60°C.

Storage
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel should be stored in its original container and out of direct sunlight. It is recommended that the storage temperature should be less than 20°C where practical, but should not exceed 30°C. Ideally, containers should be opened only immediately prior to use.

Packaging
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel is supplied in 25Kg and 225Kg containers.

Health and Safety
Please see separate Material Safety Data Sheet.

Version 4 : February 2013

All information on this data sheet is based on laboratory testing and is not intended for design purposes. Scott Bader makes no representations or warranties of any kind concerning this data. Due to variance of storage, handling and application of these materials, Scott Bader cannot accept liability for results obtained. The manufacture of materials is the subject of granted patents and patent applications; freedom to operate patented processes is not implied by this publication.

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Crystic Fireguard 75PA (B) Excel- TDS