# GELCOATS

# **Crystic® Gelcoat LS 96PA**

Low Styrene Content Isophthalic Gelcoat for Spray Application

# **Product Description**

Crystic<sup>®</sup> Gelcoat LS 96PA is an isophthalic gelcoat. It is filled, pre-accelerated and formulated for spray application. The viscosity profile ensures even coverage with minimal drainage and low film porosity.

Crystic<sup>®</sup> Gelcoat LS 96PA is recommended for use in the building and transport industries. It is also suitable for general moulding requirements.

#### **Features and Benefits**

Features	Benefits
Isophthalic base resin	Good water and weather resistance
Filled gelcoat	Low porosity
Easy to apply	Excellent surface finish
Low styrene content	Less exposure to the environment and operators

#### Spray set up

Application temperature	15 - 25°C	
Catalyst	2% Butanox <sup>®</sup> M-50 or equivalent catalyst.	
Nozzle airless gun	423 - 535	
Pressure	3 to 4.5 bars	
Distance to mould	50 cm minimum	
Wet film thickness	600 - 800 microns	

#### **Spray Application**

Do	Don't
Ensure the gelcoat has attained workshop temperature of	Stir the gelcoat with high shear mixers as this will
15°C - 25°C before use.	temporarily break down the thixotropy leading to
	drainage.
Add 2% Butanox <sup>®</sup> M-50 or equivalent catalyst.	Exceed a wet film thickness of 800 microns as thick films
	encourage air retention.
Gently stir the gelcoat by hand or low shear stirrer.	Apply excessive thickness in corner areas as this can cause
	pre-release.
Spray at the minimum practical pressure whilst maintaining	Apply backing laminate before the gelcoat has reached an
an acceptable spray pattern and full fan width.	appropriate degree of cure.
Apply a mist coat and then build up thickness in long, even	Catalyse more gelcoat than can be applied before it starts
passes of 100 - 150 microns until the recommended wet film	to gel as this will lead to wastage and possible exothermic
thickness of 600 – 800 microns is reached.	reaction.
Apply the first layer of laminate within 24 hours of the	Allow vapour to be retained in deep mould sections as this
gelcoat.	can cause slow curing.

### **Additives and Variants**

The information contained in this technical data sheet applies to all pigmented versions.

A topcoat version of this material is available called LS 96PAX. The topcoat can be formulated by addition of 2% Crystic<sup>®</sup> Solution MW into the gelcoat.

Incorporation of additional material may affect the working, weathering or cured properties of the gelcoat. Please check with Scott Bader's Technical Service department before using the gelcoat outside of specified parameters.

#### **Post-Curing**

Satisfactory laminates for many applications can be made with Crystic<sup>®</sup> Gelcoat LS 96PA by curing at workshop temperature (15°C - 25°C). However, for optimum properties, laminates must be post-cured before being put into service. The moulding should be allowed to cure for 24 hours at workshop temperature and then oven-cured for 16 hours at 40°C.



# **Recommended Testing**

It is recommended that customers test all gelcoats before use under their own conditions of application to ensure that the product meets requirements.

# **Typical Properties – Uncured**

Property	Typical Value
Viscosity, 25°C 0.6s <sup>-1</sup>	270 poise
Viscosity, 25°C 4500s <sup>-1</sup>	2.6 poise
Specific Gravity at 25°C	1.2
Styrene Content	28 - 30 %

# Typical Properties – Cured

Property	Test Method	Typical Value
Barcol Hardness (Model GYZJ 934-1)*	EN59	45
Water Absorption 24 hrs at 23°C*	BS EN ISO 62 part 6.2	16 mg
Heat Deflection Temperature $^{\dagger}$ (1.8MPa)	BS EN ISO 75-2 (1996)	70°C
Elongation at Break*	BS EN ISO 527-2	2.1%
Tensile Strength*	BS EN ISO 527-2	59 MPa
Tensile Modulus*	BS EN ISO 527-2	5000 MPa

\* Curing Schedule - 24hrs at 20°C, 3hrs at 80°C.

<sup>†</sup> Curing Schedule - 24hrs at 20°C, 5hrs at 80°C, 3hrs at 120°C.

#### Gel time & Backup time

Catalyst level and temperature will influence the gel time. The product only requires the addition of catalyst to start curing. We recommend the use of a 50% MEKP (type Butanox M50) which should be added at 2% in the gelcoat.

Temperature	Gel time (2% Butanox M50)**	Backup time (2% Butanox M50)**
15°C	16 minutes	60 minutes
20°C	15 minutes	55 minutes
25°C	8 minutes	31 minutes
30°C	7 minutes	25 minutes

\*\*Measured under laboratory conditions. Information should be used as a guide only.

#### **Packaging and Storage**

Crystic<sup>®</sup> Gelcoat LS 96PA is available in 25kg and 225kg containers.

Crystic<sup>®</sup> Gelcoat LS 96PA should be stored in its original container, under cover, and out of direct sunlight. These must be kept closed and airtight. It is recommended that the storage temperature should be less than 25°C and the product should not be frozen. Storing the product outside of these conditions may affect the properties of the product and reduce its shelf life. Ideally, containers should be opened only immediately prior to use. Material should be used within 5 months from date of production.

#### **Health and Safety**

Read and understand separate Material Safety Data Sheet before using this product. Unsaturated polyester products release heat when they cure in bulk.

# Eng - LS 96PA - June 2017

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