Crystic® Gelcoat LS 98PA
Low Styrene Content Isophthalic Gelcoat for Spray Application

Product Description and Approvals
Crystic® Gelcoat LS 98PA is pre-accelerated and formulated for spray application. Crystic® Gelcoat LS 98PA has been developed to have excellent intrinsic water and weather resistance. The viscosity profile ensures even coverage with minimal drainage and low film porosity. Crystic® Gelcoat LS 98PA is recommended for use in the marine and building industries. It is also suitable for general moulding requirements. Crystic® Gelcoat LS 98PA is approved by Lloyd’s Register of Shipping. It is also approved by the Water Byelaws Scheme for the storage of potable water.

Features and Benefits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Features</th>
<th>Benefits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Isophthalic base resin</td>
<td>Excellent water / blistering resistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easy to apply</td>
<td>Excellent surface finish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low styrene emission</td>
<td>Less exposure to the environment and operators</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Spray set up

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Application temperature</td>
<td>15 - 25°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catalyst</td>
<td>2% Butanox® M-50 or equivalent catalyst.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nozzle airless gun</td>
<td>423 - 535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pressure</td>
<td>3 to 4.5 bars</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance to mould</td>
<td>50 cm minimum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wet film thickness</td>
<td>600 - 800 microns</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Spray Application

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Do</th>
<th>Don’t</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ensure the gelcoat has attained workshop temperature of 15°C - 25°C before use.</td>
<td>Stir the gelcoat with high shear mixers as this will temporarily break down the thixotropy leading to drainage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add 2% Butanox® M-50 or equivalent catalyst.</td>
<td>Exceed a wet film thickness of 800 microns as thick films encourage air retention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gently stir the gelcoat by hand or low shear stirrer.</td>
<td>Apply excessive thickness in corner areas as this can cause pre-release.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spray at the minimum practical pressure whilst maintaining an acceptable spray pattern and full fan width.</td>
<td>Apply backing laminate before the gelcoat has reached an appropriate degree of cure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apply a mist coat and then build up thickness in long, even passes of 100 - 150 microns until the recommended wet film thickness of 600 - 800 microns is reached.</td>
<td>Catalyse more gelcoat than can be applied before it starts to gel.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apply the first layer of laminate within 24 hours of the gelcoat.</td>
<td>Allow vapour to be retained in deep mould sections as this can cause slow curing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additives and Variants

The information contained in this technical data sheet applies to all pigmented versions. A topcoat version of this material is available called LS 98PAX. The topcoat can be formulated by addition of 2% Crystic® Solution MW into the gelcoat. Incorporation of additional material may affect the working, weathering or cured properties of the gelcoat. Please check with Scott Bader’s Technical Service department before using the gelcoat outside of specified parameters.

Post-Curing

Satisfactory laminates for many applications can be made with Crystic® Gelcoat LS 98PA by curing at workshop temperature (15°C - 25°C). However, for optimum properties, laminates must be post-cured before being put into service. The moulding should be allowed to cure for 24 hours at workshop temperature and then oven-cured for 16 hours at 40°C.
Recommended Testing
It is recommended that customers test all gelcoats before use under their own conditions of application to ensure that the product meets requirements.

Typical Properties – Uncured

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Typical Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, 25°C 0.6s⁻¹</td>
<td>250 poise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, 25°C 4500s⁻¹</td>
<td>2.4 poise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity at 25°C</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Styrene Content</td>
<td>31 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Typical Properties – Cured

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Test Method</th>
<th>Typical Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barcol Hardness (Model GY21 934-1)</td>
<td>EN59</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Absorption 24 hrs at 23°C</td>
<td>BS EN ISO 62 part 6.2</td>
<td>17 mg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heat Deflection Temperature (1.8MPa)</td>
<td>BS EN ISO 75-2 (1996)</td>
<td>76°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elongation at Break*</td>
<td>BS EN ISO 527-2</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Strength*</td>
<td>BS EN ISO 527-2</td>
<td>68 MPa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Modulus*</td>
<td>BS EN ISO 527-2</td>
<td>4000 MPa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Curing Schedule - 24hrs at 20°C, 3hrs at 80°C.

**Measured under laboratory conditions. Information should be used as a guide only.

Gel time & Backup time
Catalyst level and temperature will influence the gel time. The product only requires the addition of catalyst to start curing. We recommend the use of a 50% MEKP (type Butanox® M-50) which should be added at 2% in the gelcoat.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Temperature</th>
<th>Gel time (2% Butanox® M-50)**</th>
<th>Backup time (2% Butanox® M-50)**</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15°C</td>
<td>15 minutes</td>
<td>80 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20°C</td>
<td>11 minutes</td>
<td>45 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25°C</td>
<td>8 minutes</td>
<td>40 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30°C</td>
<td>7 minutes</td>
<td>31 minutes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Packaging and Storage
Crystic® Gelcoat LS 98PA is available in 25kg and 225kg containers. Crystic® Gelcoat LS 98PA should be stored in its original container, under cover, and out of direct sunlight. These must be kept closed and airtight. It is recommended that the storage temperature should be less than 25°C and the product should not be frozen. Storing the product outside of these conditions may affect the properties of the product and reduce its shelf life. Ideally, containers should be opened only immediately prior to use. Material should be used within 5 months from date of production.

Health and Safety
Read and understand separate Material Safety Data Sheet before using this product. Unsaturated polyester products release heat when they cure in bulk.

Eng - LS 98PA - September 2017
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