CRYSTIC® FIREGUARD 75PA (S) EXCEL

Intumescent Fire Retardant Topcoat for Spray Application

Introduction
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel is an intumescent topcoat based on an unsaturated polyester resin formulated for spray application. Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel is available in standard white, grey and black only, and the information contained in this technical datasheet applies to all three versions. Other colours can be made subject to a minimum order quantity.

Applications
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel is suitable for use in the marine, building and transport industries.

Features and Benefits
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel gives outstanding fire protection to FRP laminates which are accidentally exposed to direct flaming. It is also suitable as a fire-retardant coating on wood and other slightly porous surfaces. However, due to lack of adhesion after intumescence, it is not suitable for use on metals. Please contact Scott Bader for use on materials not listed.

Approvals
A properly applied, fully cured coating of Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel on a laminate made from standard general purpose resin can obtain a Class 1 rating according to BS476 Part 7. This combination can also satisfy the requirements of BS476 Part 6: 1989 + A1:2009: "Fire tests on building materials and structure” for a Class 0 structure, as well as achieve and M1 rating according to Epiradiateur NFP 92-501.

Formulation
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel should be allowed to attain workshop temperature (18°C-20°C) before use. Stir well by hand, or with a low shear mixer to avoid aeration, and then allow to stand to regain thixotropy. Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel requires only the addition of catalyst to start the curing reaction. The recommended catalyst is Butanox M50 (or other equivalent catalyst) which should be added at 2%. (Please consult our Technical Service Department before using other catalysts).

The catalyst should be thoroughly incorporated into the Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel, with a low shear mechanical stirrer where possible. Curing should only be carried out at temperatures above 15°C. The Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel, the surface to be coated and the workshop should all be at, or above, this temperature.

Application
Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel should be applied on the reverse side of a GRP laminate, not the gelcoat face. The surface must be clean and dry, with any sheen or gloss removed. Customers must satisfy themselves that Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel sufficiently adheres to the laminate. There may be a requirement to abrade the surface prior to application, particularly if the laminate is more than 1 month old. An application of 900 - 1000 g/m² will give the recommended minimum coating thickness of 0.6 – 0.7mm (0.03 inch). To meet the fire standards outlined in the Approvals section above, a minimum application thickness of 0.7mm is required.

Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel has been designed for spray application. Where application to wood or other substrates is required, the users should satisfy themselves that a serviceable bond can be obtained. Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel will be touch dry 1 - 2 hours after application under normal ambient conditions.

Additives
The addition of fillers or pigments to Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel is likely to affect the cure of this material and is not recommended.
**Recommended Testing**

It is recommended that customers test Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel before use under their own conditions of application to ensure the required surface finish is achieved.

**Physical Data – Uncured**

The following tables give typical properties of Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel when tested in accordance with SB, BS EN or BS EN ISO test methods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Liquid Topcoat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td></td>
<td>Opaque, Coloured</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity at 25°C</td>
<td></td>
<td>Thixotropic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity at 25°C</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volatile Content</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stability at 20°C</td>
<td>Months</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geltime at 25°C Using 2% Butanox M50 (or Other Equivalent Catalyst)</td>
<td>Minutes</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Physical Data – Cured**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Fully Cured *Topcoat (Unfilled Casting)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barcol Hardness (Model GYZJ 934-1)</td>
<td></td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity at 25°C</td>
<td>°C</td>
<td>1.46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Curing Schedule - 24 hrs at 20°C, 8 hrs at 60°C.

**Weathering**

Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel has been designed for internal use. However, although the weather resistance is not as good as a standard polyester gelcoat, it is superior to most intumescent paints.

**Post Curing**

For many applications, Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel will perform adequately when cured at workshop temperature (20°C). However, for optimum fire retardant properties it should be allowed to cure for 24 hours at 20°C, and then be oven-cured for 8 hours at 60°C.

**Storage**

Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel should be stored in its original container and out of direct sunlight. It is recommended that the storage temperature should be less than 20°C where practical, but should not exceed 30°C. Ideally, containers should be opened only immediately prior to use.

**Packaging**

Crystic Fireguard 75PA (S) Excel is supplied in 25Kg and 225Kg containers.

**Health and Safety**

Please see separate Material Safety Data Sheet.